



ZÁKLADNÍ ŠKOLA OLOMOUC

příspěvková organizace

MOZARTOVA 48, 779 00 OLOMOUC

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evropský
sociální
fond v ČR



EVROPSKÁ UNIE



MINISTERSTVO ŠKOLSTVÍ,
MLÁDEŽE A TĚLOVÝCHOVY



OP Vzdělávání
pro konkurenceschopnost

INVESTICE DO ROZVOJE VZDĚLÁVÁNÍ

Projekt: ŠKOLA RADOSTI, ŠKOLA KVALITY

Registrační číslo projektu: CZ.1.07/1.4.00/21.3688

EU PENÍZE ŠKOLÁM

Operační program Vzdělávání pro konkurenceschopnost



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Vzdělávací oblast:	<i>Jazyk a jazyková komunikace</i>
Vzdělávací obor:	<i>Anglický jazyk</i>
Vyučovací předmět:	<i>Anglický jazyk</i>
Ročník:	<i>7.</i>
Tematická oblast:	<i>Gramatické jevy</i>
Téma hodiny:	<i>Present simple</i>
Označení DUM:	<i>VY_32_INOVACE_27.01.PAN.AJ.7</i>
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Present simple – přítomný čas prostý

Types of SENTENCES

A Positive sentence:

- I **go** running every day.
- You **speak** English very well.
- They **like** films with subtitles.
- We normally **take** a bus to school.

I **go** ...

You **speak**...

They **like**...

We **take**...

Present simple – přítomný čas prostý

Types of SENTENCES

B Negative sentence:

- I DON'T **go** running every day.
- You DON'T **speak** English very well.
- They DON'T **like** films with subtitles.
- We DON'T normally **take** a bus to school.

I DON'T **go** ...

They DON'T **like**...

You DON'T **speak**...

We DON'T **take**...

COMPARISON

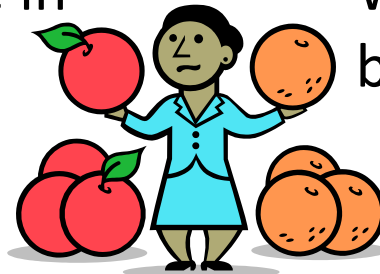
POSITIVE vs NEGATIVE

Positive sentence

- I go swimming daily.
- You speak too much.
- They like skating.
- We buy orange juice in boxes.

Negative sentence

- I don't go swimming daily.
- You don't speak too much.
- They don't like skating.
- We don't buy orange juice in boxes.



Present simple – přítomný čas prostý

Types of SENTENCES

C Question:

- DO I **interest** you?
- DO you **speak** English?
- DO they **like** films with subtitles?
- DO we **need** schools?

DO **I INTEREST**...?

DO **they like**...?

DO **you speak**...?

DO **we take**...?

COMPARISON

POSITIVE vs QUESTION



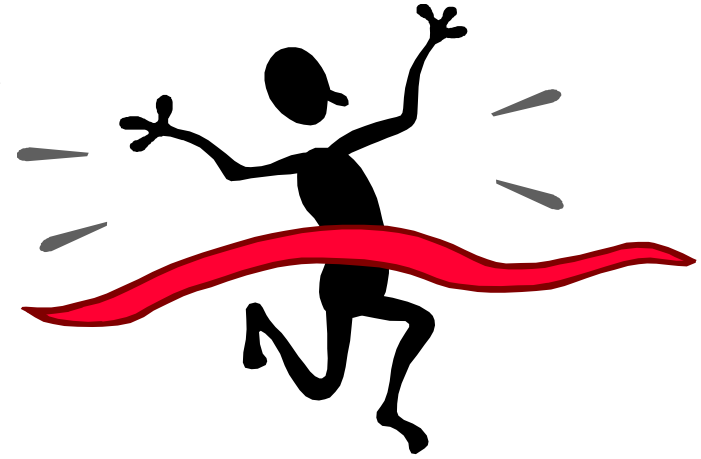
Positive sentence

- I speak loudly enough.
 - You sleep eight hours at the weekends.
 - They like snowboarding in the Alps.
 - We visit our grandparents on Saturdays or Sundays.
-

Question

- Do I speak loudly enough?
- Do you sleep eight hours at the weekend?
- Do they like snowboarding in the Alps?
- Do we visit our grandparents on Saturdays or Sundays?

Summary



Positive sentence

They usually travel by train.

Negative sentence

They DON'T usually travel by train.

Question

DO they usually travel by train?

Present simple – přítomný čas prostý

Types of VERBS

FULL VERBS

- LOOK, TAKE, SING, EAT, WRITE,...
- „LAZY“
- **carry the meaning**
- **cannot** make a question, negative sentence or short answer
- need **DO**
- ? **DO** you want me to sing?
- I **DON'T** spend too much time on my computer.
- . Yes, I **DO**./No, I **DON'T**.

AUXILIARY VERBS

- **BE, HAVE GOT, CAN**
- „ACTIVE“
- **can** make any type of sentence
- no meaning
- don't need anything

Present simple – přítomný čas prostý

Types of VERBS

BE

I **AM** a student.

She **ISN'T** a dreamer.

ARE you serious?

No, I **'M NOT**.

CAN

I **CAN** spell any word in English.

She **CAN'T** drive a car.

CAN you bring me that book?

No, I **CAN'T**.

HAVE GOT

I **HAVE GOT** a sister.

She **HASN'T GOT** a cat.

HAVE you **GOT** a cold?

No, I **HAVEN'T**.



DO YOU REMEMBER? ;O)

FULL VERBS

- listen, watch, travel, cook, read, ski, imagine, seem, bite, go, buy, sleep, ...

⊕ I/you/we/they listen to music.
He/she/it listens to music.

⊖ I/you/we/they don't eat meat.
He/she/it doesn't eat meat.

⊕ Do I/you/we/they understand?
Does he/she/it understand?

Third person singular + **-S** !!!!!

AUXILIARY VERBS

- **BE (AM, IS, ARE)**
- **HAVE GOT (HAS GOT)**
- **CAN**

⊕ I am smart.
We/you/they are smart.
He/she/it is smart.

⊕ I/you/we/they have got a laptop.
He/she/it has got a laptop.

⊕ I/you/we/they/he/she/it can swim.

USAGE OF PRESENT SIMPLE TENSE:

- **General true**

Water boils at 100°C.

People need food.

It snows in winter.

The sun rises in the east.

USAGE OF PRESENT SIMPLE TENSE:

- General true
- Permanent situation

Where do you live?

I am married.

This is an apple.

She's got blond hair.

General true Permanent situation

USAGE OF PRESENT SIMPLE TENSE:

- General true
- Permanent situation
- Daily routine

I get up at half past six.

She has a piano lesson **every** Tuesday.

They **never** go to bed before 11pm.

You don't **usually** look annoyed.

General true

Permanent situation

Daily routine



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Seznam použité literatury a pramenů:

HUTCHINSON, T. *Project 3 Third Edition Student's Book*. Oxford : OUP, 2008, ISBN 978-0-19-476310-3, s. 4, 5.

HUTCHINSON, T., EDWARDS, L. *Project Third edition - Workbook + CD-ROM*. Oxford : OUP, 2008, ISBN 987 0 19 476355 4. s. 2, 66.

Použité zdroje:

Obrazový materiál je použit z galerie obrázků a klipartů Microsoft Office.