



# ZÁKLADNÍ ŠKOLA OLOMOUC

příspěvková organizace

MOZARTOVA 48, 779 00 OLOMOUC

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evropský  
sociální  
fond v ČR



EVROPSKÁ UNIE



MINISTERSTVO ŠKOLSTVÍ,  
MLÁDEŽE A TĚLOVÝCHOVY



OP Vzdělávání  
pro konkurenceschopnost

INVESTICE DO ROZVOJE VZDĚLÁVÁNÍ

*Projekt: ŠKOLA RADOSTI, ŠKOLA KVALITY*

*Registrační číslo projektu: CZ.1.07/1.4.00/21.3688*

## ***EU PENÍZE ŠKOLÁM***

*Operační program Vzdělávání pro konkurenceschopnost*



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<b>Ročník:</b>	<i>7.</i>
<b>Tematická oblast:</b>	<i>Gramatické jevy</i>
<b>Téma hodiny:</b>	<i>Past simple - regular and irregular verbs</i>
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# Past simple – minulý čas prostý

- Forms - regular verbs  
- irregular verbs

- Positive
- Negative

- Usage



# Forms of past simple

## REGULAR VERBS

- Most verbs

LIKE

PLAY

WATCH

- + **-ED**

LIK**ED**

PLAY**ED**

WATCH**ED**

## IRREGULAR VERBS

- Exceptions that change the form completely  
(can be found in every dictionary)
- **REMEMBER THEM ;o)**

COME - **CAME**

SPEAK - **SPOKE**

GO - **WENT**

# Positive verb form in past simple

## REGULAR

- Infinitive + **-ed**
- **Same in all** persons and numbers (I, they, she,...)
- Spelling rules:

cook → cooked

like → liked

play → played

carry → carried

beg → begged

call → called

love → loved

stay → stayed

hurry → hurried

clap → clapped



# Negative verb form in past simple

- For both regular and irregular verbs

**DIDN'T + infinitive**

They **travelled** to Egypt last year.

They **didn't travel** to Egypt last year.

He **went** home at 9 pm.

He **didn't go** home at 9 pm.

# Decide and say the past simple form

## REGULAR

WANTED

WORKED

NEEDED

LISTENED

BUY

SAY

SPEND

BREAK

WANT

BECOME

## IRREGULAR

BOUGHT

BROKE

SAID

SPENT

BECAME

HAD

WORE

DID

WORK

HAVE

DO

NEED

WEAR

LISTEN

# Be careful about pronunciation!

- When verb ends with /t/ or /d/, say **/ɪd/**

**hated**      **/heɪtɪd/**

**ended**      **/endɪd/**

**wanted**      **/wɒntɪd/**

**decided**      **/dɪ'saɪdɪd/**

**invented**      **/ɪn'ventɪd/**

**created**      **/kri'eɪtɪd/**



# Usage

- Action finished in past

Senators **ruled** in the Roman empire.

- Time expressions:

yesterday

last week

3 days ago



# Make a fairy-tale.

## Once upon a time ...



read

just before a Christmas Day

want to eat

live

see that scene

decide to do something  
about it



say the spell

turn into a loving couple

get married

like - sing

Sing, play the guitar,  
dance

live happily ever after



cook → cooked

call → called

- Add only – **ed**

help

helped

walk

walked

rain

rained

open

opened



like → liked

love → loved

- When verb ends with **-e** add **-d**

NOT ~~likeed~~

arrive

arrived

dance

danced

live

lived

share

shared



play → played

stay → stayed

- When verb ends with **-y**  
preceded by **vowel** (a, e, i, o, u),  
add **-ed**

enjoy

enjoyed

survey

surveyed

annoy

annoyed



carry → carried      hurry → hurried

- When verb ends with **-y** preceded by consonant (b, c, d, f, g, h, j, k, l, m, n, p, q, r, s, t, v, w, x, y, z), change **-y** → **-ied**

cry                  cried

apply                applied

try                    tried

worry                worried



beg → begged    clap → clapped

- When **one-syllable** verb ends with consonant, **double the consonant** and add **-ed**.

hop

hopped

tan

tanned

slam

slammed

jog

jogged





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## **Seznam použité literatury a pramenů:**

HUTCHINSON, T. *Project 3 Third Edition Student's Book*. Oxford : OUP, 2008, ISBN 978-0-19-476310-3. s. 8-11.

HUTCHINSON, T., EDWARDS, L. *Project Third edition - Workbook + CD-ROM*. Oxford : OUP, 2008, ISBN 987 0 19 476355 4. s. 4-5, 67-68.

## **Použité zdroje:**

Obrazový materiál je použit z galerie obrázků a klipartů Microsoft Office.