

# ZÁKLADNÍ ŠKOLA OLMOUC

prispěvková organizace

MOZARTOVA 48, 779 00 OLMOUC

tel.: 585 427 142, 775 116 442; fax: 585 422 713

e-mail: [kundrum@centrum.cz](mailto:kundrum@centrum.cz); [www.zs-mozartova.cz](http://www.zs-mozartova.cz)



INVESTICE DO ROZVOJE VZDĚLÁVÁNÍ

Projekt: ŠKOLA RADOSTI, ŠKOLA KVALITY

Registrační číslo projektu: CZ.1.07/1.4.00/21.3688

## EU PENÍZE ŠKOLÁM

Operační program Vzdělávání pro konkurenceschopnost

<b>Autor:</b>	Mgr. Erik Vilímc
<b>Vzdělávací oblast:</b>	Jazyk a jazyková komunikace
<b>Vzdělávací obor:</b>	Anglický jazyk
<b>Vyučovací předmět:</b>	Anglický jazyk
<b>Ročník:</b>	8.
<b>Tematická oblast:</b>	Gramatické jevy
<b>Téma hodiny:</b>	Trpný rod 2
<b>Označení DUM:</b>	VY_32_INOVACE_30.16.VIL.AJ.8
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## Trpný rod 2

### Tvoření

sloveso **TO BE** + sloveso s koncovkou **-ED/**  
3.tvar nepravidelného slovesa

1. Sloveso **TO BE**. Spoj čas s tvarem slovesa **TO BE**.

a) Přítomný čas	<b>WAS/WERE</b>
b) Budoucnost	<b>HAVE/HAS BEEN</b>
c) Minulý čas	<b>IS/ARE/AM</b>
d) Předpřítomný čas	<b>WILL BE</b>

2. Doplň tvary sloves ke správnému času.

**will be finished**                      **is/am/are eaten**  
**was/were played**                      **have/has been sold**

- a) Present Simple (Přítomný čas) \_\_\_\_\_
- b) Future (Budoucnost) \_\_\_\_\_
- c) Past Simple (Minulý čas) \_\_\_\_\_
- d) Present Perfect (Předpřítomný čas) \_\_\_\_\_

3. Doplň tvary sloves z cv. 1 do vět.

- a) Lots of chocolate \_\_\_\_\_ every day.
- b) The match \_\_\_\_\_ yesterday.
- c) The project \_\_\_\_\_ by tomorrow.
- d) The house \_\_\_\_\_ since 2005.

**4. Vyber z možností A, B nebo C.**

1) The skyscraper   b   **in 1999.**

a) has been built    b) was built    c) will be built

2) Millions of litres of cola \_\_\_\_\_ **every year.**

a) are drunk    b) have been drunk    c) is drunk

3) The parcel \_\_\_\_\_ by **the day after tomorrow.**

a) will be delivered    b) were delivered    c) is delivered

4) Large areas of forests \_\_\_\_\_ by fires **every summer.**

a) have been destroyed    b) will be destroyed    c) were destroyed

5) The statue of the president \_\_\_\_\_ from the local park to the square **three years ago.**

a) has been moved    b) is moved    c) was moved

6) The reconstruction of the bridge after floods \_\_\_\_\_ **last autumn.**

a) will be finished    b) has been finished    c) was finished

7) The book \_\_\_\_\_ in Canada **for two years now.**

a) was sold    b) will be sold    c) has been sold

8) The movie \_\_\_\_\_ on the famous Copacabana Beach in Brazil **last year.**

a) has been made    b) was made    c) will be made

10) The note \_\_\_\_\_ on the fridge by mum **yesterday morning.**

a) will be written    b) is written    c) was written

11) **Last year** the city \_\_\_\_\_ by a devastating tornado.

a) has been hit    b) were hit    c) was hit

12) These clothes \_\_\_\_\_ by my friend Daniela.

a) will be designed    b) was designed    c) have been designed

**5. Transformace vět. Doplň sloveso v trpném rodu.**

1) The fire brigade put out the fire after three hours.

The fire \_\_\_\_\_ was put out \_\_\_\_\_ by the fire brigade.

2) They found a lot of gold in Klondike in the 19<sup>th</sup> century.

A lot of gold \_\_\_\_\_ in Klondike in the 19<sup>th</sup> century.

3) People plant young trees in forests every summer.

Young trees \_\_\_\_\_ in forests every summer.

4) The theatre sells most tickets on the day of the performance.

Most tickets \_\_\_\_\_ on the day of the performance.

5) The ambulance took the injured children to the local hospital.

The injured children \_\_\_\_\_ to the local hospital.

6) The scientists discovered a new species of bird.

A new species of bird \_\_\_\_\_ by scientists.

7) Thieves robbed the bank just a few minutes ago.

The bank \_\_\_\_\_ just a few minutes ago.

8) Three young man stole three necklaces and some money.

Three necklaces and some money \_\_\_\_\_ by three young man.

9) President has visited our school.

Our school \_\_\_\_\_ by president.

10) We will paint the living room next summer.

The living room \_\_\_\_\_ in summer.

11) My mum made this cake yesterday.

This cake \_\_\_\_\_ by my mum yesterday.

12) People planted these palm trees fifty years ago.

These palm trees \_\_\_\_\_ fifty years ago.

6. Put the verbs in brackets into the passive form. (Utvoř pasivní tvary sloves v závorce.)

### **An Earthquake Hits Malajaura**

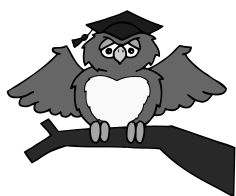
The ancient city of Malajaura in South-East Asia was hit<sup>1</sup> (**hit**) by a devastating earthquake three years ago. Hundreds of people \_\_\_\_\_<sup>2</sup> (**kill**) and thousands of people \_\_\_\_\_<sup>3</sup> (**injure**). The centre of the city \_\_\_\_\_<sup>4</sup> (**destroy**) and many important buildings collapsed including the local hospital, school and museum.

Since then the buildings \_\_\_\_\_<sup>5</sup> (**reconstruct**) and hundreds of new houses \_\_\_\_\_<sup>6</sup> (**build**).

A lot of money \_\_\_\_\_<sup>7</sup> (**collect**) in the national fund and millions of Euros \_\_\_\_\_<sup>8</sup> (**send**) by European countries to help the city.

Next year, the city \_\_\_\_\_<sup>9</sup> (**visit**) by president who will open the new museum which \_\_\_\_\_<sup>10</sup> (**build**) from the money collected by people in Japan one year ago. The reconstruction of the bridge over the Dalara River \_\_\_\_\_<sup>11</sup> (**finish**) by the end of summer this year. The local primary school \_\_\_\_\_<sup>12</sup> (**open**) in March last year and the teachers were happy to welcome children back in their school. The most important building in the town, the hospital, \_\_\_\_\_<sup>13</sup> (**reconstruct**) since January and the doctors have done tens of serious operations.

A lot of people worry that the earthquake could hit their town again and therefore decided to move to different parts of the country, however, there are many of them who believe that such a tragedy will never happen again.



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### **Seznam použité literatury a pramenů:**

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VINCE, M. *Elementary Language Practice. English Grammar and Vocabulary 3rd Edition with Key*. Macmillan Publishers Limited, 2010. ISBN 978-0-2307-2696-3. s. 66-69.